THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION WAS A DOMESTIC PHENOMENON THAT HAD INTERNATIONAL CONSEQUENCES. THE MOST VISIBLE OF THESE IS THE GROWTH OF EUROPEAN EMPIRES IN THE SEARCH FOR MARKETS & MATERIALS.

**KEY CONCEPT 5.2: IMPERIALISM & NATION-STATE FORMATION**

Europe (later USA, Japan) used their industrial advantage to build empire throughout Asia, Pacific, and Africa.

Economic Imperialism: Not all acts of imperialism required a total takeover of pre-existing political structures. Often it was more lucrative to dominate them economically. Examples:

- **Social Darwinism**: “We are better because of science.”
- **White Man’s Burden**: “We are doing this because we care.”
- **Competition**: “If we weren’t here, some other white guys would be.”

**METHODS USED BY THE ‘WEST’:**

- Diplomacy
- Warfare
- Acquired via Treaty
- Maintained via Tech. Advantage

**TERM TO KNOW: SETTLER COLONY**

Foreign family units ‘settle’ in new colony, as local population decreases, foreigners take that land, generally seen as racially superior to indigenous.

**EXAMPLES:**

- Kenya
- South Africa
- Zimbabwe
- Australia
- Belgium
- Mozambique
- American Frontier

**WESTERN ARRIVAL**

Influenced both the formation & contraction of states around the world:

**FORMATION:**

- American Manifest Destiny
- Russian Expansion
- Meiji Japan

**CONTRACTION:**

The AP focuses here on the dissolution of the Ottoman Empire:

- Balkan Indep.
- Egyptian Semi-Indep.
- Europeans North Africa
- Cherokee, Siamese, Zulu, Hawaiian

This whole enterprise was facilitated by racial policies. Europeans justified their actions in numerous ways. Here are some examples:

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**MANY STATES FROM THE PREVIOUS ERA DOUBLED DOWN ON EXISTING COLONIES:**

- British India
- Dutch Indonesia

**IMPERIALISM TOOK PLACE DURING THE GOLDEN AGE OF POLITICAL CARTOONS. HERE ARE TWO DEMONSTRATING THE EUROPEANS’ LAND GRABS IN CHINA & AFRICA:**

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